

CARMEN SARASÚA

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## I. EDUCATION

Bachelor of Arts	Contemporary History Complutense University, Madrid June, 1982
Master of Arts	Labor Economics New School for Social Research, New York 6/10/88 with Honors (Fulbright scholar)
Doctor of Philosophy	European University Institute, Florence (Italy) PhD Thesis: <i>The rise of the wage Worker. Peasant Families and the Organization of Work in Modern Spain.</i> 23/01/96 with Distinction

## II. SELECTED GRANTS

2007	European Union Erasmus Program for the mobility of EU faculty members, Visiting Professor, Vrije Universiteit, Brussels
2002	Spanish Ministry of Education, Mobility Program for University professors, Visiting Fellow at Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, Cornell University (USA).
1990-1994	Salvador de Madariaga scholarship, Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, PhD at European University Institute (Florence, Italy)
1987-1988	Fulbright scholarship, Master of Arts at the Economics Department, New School for Social Research, NYC

### III. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2009	Visiting Fellow, Industrial and Labor Relations School, Cornell University (November to January 2010)  Visiting Professor, Universidad de La República (Uruguay) (October)
2007	Visiting Professor, Vrije Universiteit, Brussels (November)
2006	Visiting Professor, Instituto Tecnológico de Monterrey-Campus Puebla (México) (September)
2002	Visiting Fellow, Mario Einaudi Centre for International Studies, Cornell University (September to December)
1997 to present	Professor of Economic History Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona UAB
1996-1997	Assistant professor, Labor Relations, Universidad Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona Assistant professor, Economic History, UAB
1995-1996	Lecturer, Center for International Studies, Fundación Ortega y Gasset (Madrid)
1994	Research associate, European University Institute (Florence, Italy)
1989-1991	Spanish Institute of Foreign Trade (ICEX), Ministry of Finance

### IV. FINANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS

November 2010	<b>Reconstructing the Female Activity Rate in Western Europe, 18th and 19th centuries (Exploratory Workshop).</b> Financed by the European Science Foundation (Standing Committee for Social Sciences SCSS). Convenor: Carmen Sarasúa (UAB). Co-convenor: Jane Humphries (Oxford U.)
2010-2012	<b>Reconstructing the Female Activity Rate in Spain, 18th to 19th centuries</b> [Reconstrucción de la Tasa de Actividad Femenina en España, siglos XVIII y XIX] Financed by Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación, Spain (HAR2009-11709). Directed by Carmen Sarasúa (UAB).

- 2005-2010      **Gender and Well-being: Interactions between Work, Family and Public Policies (COST-A34)** <http://www.ub.es/tig/GWBNet/>  
 Financed by the European Science Foundation (ESF) and European Cooperation in the Field of Scientific and Technical Research (COST), directed by Prof. Cristina Borderías (UB)
- 2003-2006      **Women's work and union participation during Franco's dictatorship (1940-1980)** [Trabajo y participación sindical de las mujeres en el franquismo, 1940-1980]. Financed by Ministerio de Trabajo y Asuntos Sociales. Directed by prof. Carmen Sarasúa (UAB)
- 2001-2004      **The socio-economic role of domestic service as a factor in European indentity.** Financed by the European Comission, directed by Prof. Antoinette Fauve-Chamoux (EHESS, París).
- 2001-2003      **Tensions of Europe: Technology and the making of 20th Century Europe.** Financed by the European Science Foundation. Directed by Prof. Johan Schot (Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands)
- 1993-1995      **Gender and the construction of working time**  
 Financed by the European Comission, DG VII, directed by Prof. Olwen Hufton and Prof. Yota Kravaritou (European University Institute, Florence)

## V. BOOKS

- 2005      Editor (with P. SCHOLLIERS and L. VAN MOLLE), **Land, shops and kitchens. Technology and the food chain in twentieth-century Europe.** CORN (Comparative Rural History of the North Sea Area) Publication Series, Brepols.
- 2003      Editor (with L. GÁLVEZ), **¿Privilegios o eficiencia? Mujeres y hombres en los mercados de trabajo. España, siglos XVIII a XX [Privilege or Efficiency? Women and Men in Spanish labor markets, 18th to 20th centuries]**, Alicante: Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alicante. Introduction: pp. 9-33.
- 1994      **Criados, nodrizas y amos. El servicio doméstico en la formación del mercado de trabajo madrileño, 1758-1868**, Madrid, Siglo XXI.

## VI. JOURNAL ARTICLES (SELECTED)

- 2008 “Technical innovations at the service of cheaper labour in pre-industrial Europe. The Enlightened agenda to transform the gender division of labour in silk manufacturing”, *History and Technology*, 24, 1, 23-39.
- 2005 “Farm servants in the historical organization of agricultural work” [“Criados y mozos en la organización histórica del trabajo agrario”], Introduction and edition of an special issue on Farm servants, *Historia Agraria*, 35.
- 2003 “‘The Hardest, Most Unpleasant Profession’: The Work of Laundresses in Eighteenth-, Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Spain” [“El oficio más molesto, más duro: el trabajo de las lavanderas en la España de los siglos XVIII al XX”], *Historia Social*, 45, 2003: 53-77.
- 2002 “Learning how to be women. Schools for girls in 19th century Spain”, [“Aprendiendo a ser mujeres: las escuelas de niñas en la España del siglo XIX”], *Cuadernos de Historia Contemporánea*, 24: 281-297.
- 2000 “The historical analysis of agrarian work: recent questions” [El análisis histórico del trabajo agrario: cuestiones recientes], *Historia Agraria*, 22: 79-96.
- “From vagrancy to unemployment? The historical roots of a concept”, [De la vagancia al paro? Las raíces históricas de un concepto”] *Revista de Occidente*, December, 235: 65-84.
- 1999 “Recent developments in our understanding of the economic workings of families” [“La evolución reciente en nuestra comprensión del funcionamiento económico de las familias”] Introduction to Bina Agarwal “Negociación y relaciones de género: dentro y fuera de la unidad doméstica”, *Historia Agraria*, 17.
- 1998 “Understanding intra-family inequalities. The Montes de Pas, Spain, 1700-1900”, *The History of the Family. An International Quarterly*, 3, 2: 173-197.
- 1997 “The role of the State in shaping women’s and men’s entrance into the labour market. Spain, 18th and 19th centuries”, *Continuity and Change*, 12 (3): 347-371
- 1995 “La industria del encaje en el Campo de Calatrava, siglos XVIII-IX” [Lace manufactures in Campo de Calatrava, Spain, 18th to 20th centuries”], *Arenal. Revista de Historia de las mujeres*, 2 (2): 151-174.

## VII. BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2010 “Gender Inequalities in Family Consumption: Spain 1850-1930”, in M. T. Addabbo, P. Arrizabalaga, C. Borderías and A. Owens (eds.), *GENDER INEQUALITIES, HOUSEHOLDS, AND THE PRODUCTION OF WELLBEING IN MODERN EUROPE*, London: Ashgate, pp. 179-195.
- 2008 “Francoism, Work and Living Standards. A gender perspective” [“Franquismo, Trabajo y Niveles de vida. Un estado de la cuestión desde una perspectiva de género”], in C. Borderías (ed.), *WOMEN’S HISTORY. CURRENT PERSPECTIVES [Historia de las Mujeres. Perspectivas actuales]*, Barcelona: Icaria, pp. 309-354. ISBN: 978-84-9888-027-4.
- 2008 “‘The Hardest, Most Unpleasant Profession’: The Work of Laundresses in Eighteenth-, Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Spain”, in José A. Piqueras & Vicent Sanz Rozálen (eds.), *A SOCIAL HISTORY OF SPANISH LABOUR. NEW PERSPECTIVES ON CLASS, POLITICS AND GENDER*, Berghahn Books, Oxford and Nueva York, 64-90.
- 2006 “Work and workers in 19th century Spain” [Trabajo y trabajadores en la España del siglo XIX], in Agustín González Enciso y Juan Manuel Matés Barco (coords), *HISTORIA ECONÓMICA DE ESPAÑA, SIGLOS XIX Y XX*, Barcelona, Ariel, pp. 413-433.
- 2005 “Were servants paid according to their productivity?” in A. Fauve-Chamoux (ed.), *DOMESTIC SERVICE AND THE FORMATION OF EUROPEAN IDENTITY. UNDERSTANDING THE GLOBALIZATION OF DOMESTIC WORK, 16<sup>TH</sup>-21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURIES*, Peter Lang, pp. 517-541.
- 2005 (with P. SCHOLLIERS), “The rise of a food market in European history”, Introduction to C. Sarasúa, P. Scholliers and L. van Molle (eds.), *LAND, SHOPS AND KITCHENS. TECHNOLOGY AND THE FOOD CHAIN IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPE*, Comparative Rural History of the North Sea Area (CORN) Publication Series, Brepols, pp. 13- 29.
- 2004 “Una política de empleo antes de la Industrialización: paro, estructura de la ocupación y salarios en la obra de Campomanes” [An employment policy before Industrialization: unemployment, occupational structure and wages in Campomanes’s works], in F. Comín and P. Martín Aceña (eds), *CAMPOMANES Y SU OBRA ECONÓMICA*, Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Fiscales, pp. 171-191.
- 2002 "El acceso de niñas y niños a los recursos educativos en la España rural del siglo XIX", in J. M. Martínez Carrión (ed.), *EL NIVEL DE VIDA EN LA ESPAÑA RURAL, SIGLOS XVIII-XX*, Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alicante, 549-609.

- 2001 “Leaving Home to help the Family? Temporary Migrants in 18th century Spain”, in Pamela Sharpe (ed.), **WOMEN, GENDER AND LABOUR MIGRATION. HISTORICAL AND GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES**, London, Routledge: 29-59.
- “Upholding status: the diet of a noble family in early 19<sup>th</sup> century La Mancha”, in P. Scholliers (ed), **FOOD, DRINK AND IDENTITY. COOKING, EATING AND DRINKING IN EUROPE SINCE THE MIDDLE AGES**, Oxford: Berg: 37-61.
- 2000 “Migrazioni femminile nella Spagna dei secoli XVIII-XIX: serve, balie ed altre lavoratrice”, in Dionigi Albera e Paola Corti (eds.), **LA MONTAGNA MEDITERRANEA: UNA FABBRICA D’ UOMINI?** Cuneo: Gribaudo, pp. 193-209.

### **VIII. BOOK REVIEWS**

- 2002 Gérard Béaur, **Histoire agraire de la France au XVIIIe siècle. Inerties et changements dans les campagnes françaises entre 1715 et 1815**, *Historia Agraria*, 28 : 265-270.
- 2001 Carlos Arenas Posadas, **Empresa, mercados, mina y mineros. Rio Tinto, 1873-1936**, *Revista de Historia Económica*, vol.2 : 459-465.
- 1997 Catherine Omnès, **Ouvrières parisiennes. Marchés du travail et trajectoires professionnelles au 20e siècle**, *Revista de Historia Industrial*, 12 : 265-269.
- 1994 Nelson Lourenço, **Família rural e indústria. Mudança social na região de Leiria**, *Revista de Historia Económica*, XI (1): 234-238.
- 1992 Ramón Lanza, **Población y familia campesina en el Antiguo Régimen. Liébana, siglos XVI-XIX**, *Revista de Historia Económica*, X (2): 326-328.

### **IX. RECENT PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- 2010 (since 2006) Member of **Review Panel of European Science Foundation EUROCORES programme “Inventing Europe. Technology and the Making of Europe, 1850 to the Present”**

- 2010 (April 8) Lecture “Leaving home to help the family? Impact of female and male migrants on their families’ well being, Spain 18th and 9th centuries”, Colloque **Le travail comme ressource. Parcours individuels, mobilité et stratégies économiques dans les villes d’Ancien régime**, Centre Maurice Halbwachs (CNRS-EHESS-ENS), Paris.
- 2010 (March 17) Appointed Representative of the Faculty of Economics at Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona’s Observatory for Gender Equality.
- Paper delivered at **8<sup>th</sup> European Social Science History Conference, panel** Female Labor Force Participation in the European Past, c. 1600–1900
- 2009 Lecture: “New vulnerabilities of women in the new world ‘order’ at India International Centre, New Delhi, 25<sup>th</sup> July, organized by the Embassy of Spain.
- Paper delivered at the XVth World economic History Congress (Utrecht, 3 to 7 August), session H4: Industrious women and children of the world? Jan de Vries’ ‘industrious revolution’ as a conceptual tool for researching women’s and children’s work in an international perspective
- Elected Board member, Spanish Association of Economic History (AEHE)
- Elected Board member, International Association of Feminist Economics (IAFFE)
- 2008 Paper at session on ‘Silk technology in historical Europe and the Gender division of Labor’ (Society for the History of Technology Conference, Lisbon)
- Round Table: “Female Labour Market Participation and Economic Growth, and session Gender Wage Gaps Revisited: Social, Institutional and Market Processes” (European Social Science History Conference, Lisbon)
- Appointed Editorial Board member, *Continuity & Change*
- Appointed Editorial Board member, *Feminist Economics*, Journal of the International Association of Feminist Economics (IAFFE)
- Lecture “The new impoverishment of women and the urgente need for redistributive policies”, Women’s Worlds Congress (Madrid)
- Workshop Reconstructing the Female activity rate (UAB, Barcelona).

- 2007 Paper at session on ‘Workers and consumption in Spain and Latin America’ (Mexican Assoc of Economic History, Cuernavaca)
- Lecture “Technical innovations at the service of cheaper labour in pre-industrial Europe. The Enlightened agenda to transform the gender division of labour in silk manufacturing” (CIDE, México DF).
- Paper ‘The gender gap in consumption, Spain, 1850-1920’ in *Production and Distribution of Well-Being into the Family: Strategies of Remunerated and Non-remunerated Labour and Consumption Patterns*, COST Action A34: “Gender and Wellbeing: Interaction between Work, Family and Public Policies” (Universitat de Barcelona, Spain)
- Discussant, Second Symposium COST Action A-34, Gender and Wellbeing: Work, Families and Public Policies (University of Minho, Portugal)
- Erasmus Visiting professor, Vrije Unitersteit Brussels (Belgium).
- 2006 (to present) Editor, *Historia Agraria*, Journal of the Spanish Association of Agrarian History
- Organizer of Session 14, Technology, Gender and the Division of Labour. XIV International Economic History Congress (Helsinki)
- Member of Review Panel EUROCORES Program “Inventing Europe. Technology and the Making of Europe, 1850 to the Present”, European Science Foundation.
- Discussant of session 3, Gender discrimination in the labor market, in “La desigualdad de rentas como una cuestión económica y política: Género y Territorio” [Rent inequality as an economic and political problem: Gender and Territory], Workshop organized by Instituto Valenciano de Investigaciones Económicas and Fundación BBVA (Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Sevilla).
- “La tasa de actividad femenina en el primer franquismo. Notas para una reconstrucción” [FLFP rates in the first decades of Franco’s dictatorship], XII International conference of AEIHM, Spanish Association of Women’s History ( Barcelona).
- “El modelo de mercado laboral en la zona euro: problemas y ventajas” [The model of employment in the euro region] (Instituto Tecnológico de Monterrey, Campus Puebla, México).
- 2005 National representative of Spain in COST Action A34 Management Committee: “Gender and Wellbeing: Interaction between Work,

- Family and Public Policies” (EUROPEAN COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RESEARCH), 2005-2010, financed by the European Science Foundation.
- Lecture “Expansión y declive de la industria doméstica rural. Mallorca, siglos XVIII al XX” [Rise and decline of rural industries in Majorca, 18th to 19th centuries] (U. de les Illes Balears)
- Co-organizer of Conference ‘Joan Scott and feminist historiography in Spain’, Spanish Association of Women’s History, Madrid.
- (2005 to present) Member of the General Board of ESTER, European Graduate School for Training in Economic and Social Historical Research.
- 2004 Chair of session 24, “Gendered Cultures of Invention”, Society for the History of Technology (SHOT) (Amsterdam, Netherlands)
- Lecture “Proto-Industrial Textile manufactures in 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries” at Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, Spain
- 2003 “Measuring labour productivity in historical agriculture: a critical view”, Conference ‘Production et productivité agricoles dans le monde occidental (XVIe-XXe siècles)’ (INRA, Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, París).
- (--to 2005) Director, Doctoral Program, Department of Economic History, UAB
- 2002 Visiting scholar, Cornell University (sept/dec), Einaudi Center for European Studies
- Organizer of Workshop Domestic Service and the Evolution of the Law (within European Network on Domestic Services), Barcelona.
- 1999 (to present) General Board of ESTER, European Graduate School for Training in Economic and Social Historical Research.
- Discussant, Workshop ‘Wage Systems and Industrialisation in Europe, 19th-20th Centuries’ (Foundation Les Trailles, France)
- Discussant of session “Del subempleo agrario y femenino al desempleo actual” [From agrarian and female underemployment to present day Unemployment], Workshop “Raíces históricas de los problemas de la economía actual. El legado del modelo castizo de desarrollo económico” (Real Academia de Ciencias Morales y Políticas, Madrid).